

Декартовы координаты. Плоская траектория

Точка движется по закону $x = x(t), y = y(t)$. Для момента времени $t = t_1$ найти скорость, ускорение точки и радиус кривизны траектории (x и y даны в сантиметрах, t_1 — в секундах).

Кирсанов М.Н. **Решebник. Теоретическая механика**/Под ред. А. И. Кириллова.— М.: ФИЗМАТЛИТ, 2008. — 384 с. (с.131.)

Задача K1.1.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 600/(t+9), \\y &= (t-1800)/(t+9)^2, \\t_1 &= 1.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.2.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{1}{9} \left(\frac{56}{\sin(5t)+2} + 1 \right), \\y &= 9 \sin(5t), \\t_1 &= \pi/30.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.3.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 10/(t+4), \\y &= (40-40t)/(t+4)^3, \\t_1 &= 0.9.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.4.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 2e^{2t} + 3, \\y &= e^{4t}/3, \\t_1 &= 0.7.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.5.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 2 \sin(2t), \\y &= 3 + 3 \cos(4t), \\t_1 &= 13\pi/12.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.6.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 16e^{t/16}, \\y &= 16e^{t/16}(0.1e^{t/8} - 1), \\t_1 &= 5.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.7.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \cos(4t)(3 + 2 \cos(4t)), \\y &= \sin(4t)(3 + 2 \cos(4t)), \\t_1 &= 5\pi/12.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.8.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 12t/(1+t^3), \\y &= 12t^2/(1+t^3), \\t_1 &= 0.6.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.9.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 3 \sin(3t), \\y &= -0.3(9 + \cos^2(3t)) \sin(3t), \\t_1 &= \pi/9.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.10.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 5e^{-4t}, \\y &= 15\sqrt{1-e^{-8t}}, \\t_1 &= 0.02.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.11.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{1}{9} \left(\frac{74}{\sin(3t)+2} + 1 \right), \\y &= 9 \sin(3t), \\t_1 &= 2\pi/9.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.12.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 6 \cos^3(3t), \\y &= 6 \sin^3(3t), \\t_1 &= 5\pi/18.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.13.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{1}{5}(20/(e^{4t}+1)+1), \\y &= e^{4t}, \\t_1 &= 0.04.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.14.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \cos(3t)(5 + 4 \cos(3t)), \\y &= \sin(3t)(5 + 4 \cos(3t)), \\t_1 &= 5\pi/9.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.15.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 10(4t - \sin(4t)), \\y &= 10(1 - \cos(4t)), \\t_1 &= 13\pi/24.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.16.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= t, \\y &= 2(e^{t/4} + e^{-t/4}), \\t_1 &= 5.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.17.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{4(t^2-1)}{1+t^2}, \\y &= \frac{4(t^2-1)t}{1+t^2}, \\t_1 &= 10.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.18.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= t, \\y &= 2(e^{t/4} + e^{-t/4}), \\t_1 &= 1.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.19.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 11e^{2t} + 12, \\y &= e^{4t}/5, \\t_1 &= 0.1.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.20.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 10e^{2t} + 11, \\y &= e^{4t}/4, \\t_1 &= 0.7.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.21.

2

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{5(t^2-1)}{1+t^2}, \\y &= \frac{5(t^2-1)t}{1+t^2}, \\t_1 &= 8.\end{aligned}$$

Задача K1.22. 2
 $x = 7 \cos(22t),$
 $y = 5 \sin^2(11t),$
 $t_1 = \pi/3.$

Задача K1.23. 2
 $x = 800/(t + 7),$
 $y = (t - 4900)/(t + 7)^2,$
 $t_1 = 6.$

Задача K1.24. 2
 $x = 39t/(1 + t^3),$
 $y = 39t^2/(1 + t^3),$
 $t_1 = 0.3.$

Задача K1.25. 2
 $x = \frac{6(t^2-1)}{1+t^2},$
 $y = \frac{6(t^2-1)t}{1+t^2},$
 $t_1 = 8.$

Задача K1.26. 2
 $x = 4(2t - \sin(2t)),$
 $y = 4(1 - \cos(2t)),$
 $t_1 = 13\pi/12.$

Задача K1.27. 2
 $x = \frac{9(t^2-1)}{1+t^2},$
 $y = \frac{9(t^2-1)t}{1+t^2},$
 $t_1 = 4.$

K1 Ответы.
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	v_x	v_y	v	a_x	a_y	a	a_τ	a_n	R
№	см/с			см/с ²					см
1	-6.00	3.61	7.00	1.20	-1.08	1.62	-1.59	0.31	158.09
2	-4.31	38.97	39.21	27.38	-112.50	115.78	-114.83	14.84	103.57
3	-0.42	-0.36	0.55	0.17	0.43	0.47	-0.41	0.22	1.40
4	16.22	21.93	27.27	32.44	87.70	93.51	89.80	26.08	28.52
5	3.46	-10.39	10.95	-4.00	-24.00	24.33	21.50	11.38	10.54
6	1.37	-0.60	1.49	0.09	0.06	0.10	0.05	0.09	25.43
7	17.32	2.00	17.44	8.00	96.99	97.32	19.07	95.44	3.19
8	4.61	8.69	9.83	-25.72	-6.21	26.46	-17.54	19.81	4.88
9	4.50	-3.49	5.69	-23.38	21.63	31.85	-31.73	2.77	11.69
10	-18.46	132.97	134.24	73.85	-4129.07	4129.73	-4099.99	494.72	36.43
11	1.50	-13.50	13.58	9.37	-70.15	70.77	70.75	1.56	118.12
12	-20.25	-11.69	23.38	35.07	101.25	107.15	-81.00	70.15	7.79
13	-3.97	4.69	6.15	1.27	18.78	18.82	13.51	13.10	2.89
14	23.38	1.50	23.43	13.50	101.32	102.22	19.96	100.25	5.48
15	5.36	20.00	20.71	80.00	138.56	160.00	154.55	41.41	10.35
16	1.00	1.60	1.89	0.00	0.47	0.47	0.40	0.25	14.26
17	0.02	4.08	4.08	-0.00	-0.02	0.02	-0.02	0.00	3626.22
18	1.00	0.25	1.03	0.00	0.26	0.26	0.06	0.25	4.26
19	26.87	1.19	26.90	53.74	4.77	53.95	53.90	2.38	303.40
20	81.10	16.44	82.75	162.21	65.78	175.04	172.04	32.23	212.46
21	0.04	5.15	5.15	-0.01	-0.04	0.04	-0.04	0.01	1942.74
22	133.37	-47.63	141.62	1694.00	-605.00	1798.79	1798.79	0.00	7747615.99
23	-4.73	4.46	6.50	0.73	-1.03	1.26	-1.24	0.25	169.19
24	34.98	21.89	41.26	-38.36	58.45	69.91	-1.52	69.90	24.36
25	0.05	6.18	6.18	-0.02	-0.04	0.05	-0.04	0.02	2331.29
26	1.07	4.00	4.14	8.00	13.86	16.00	15.45	4.14	4.14
27	0.50	9.93	9.95	-0.34	-0.38	0.51	-0.40	0.32	304.54