

## Декартовы координаты. Плоская траектория

Точка движется по закону  $x = x(t), y = y(t)$ . Для момента времени  $t = t_1$  найти скорость, ускорение точки и радиус кривизны траектории ( $x$  и  $y$  даны в сантиметрах,  $t_1$  — в секундах).

Кирсанов М.Н. **Решбник. Теоретическая механика**/Под ред. А. И. Кириллова.— М.: ФИЗМАТЛИТ, 2008. — 384 с. (с.131.)

### Задача K1.1.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 4 + 3 \cos(t), \\y &= 4 \operatorname{tg}(t) + 3 \sin t, \\t_1 &= \pi/6.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.2.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 4(3t - \sin(3t)), \\y &= 4(1 - \cos(3t)), \\t_1 &= \pi/18.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.3.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{1}{8}(16/(e^{2t} + 1) + 1), \\y &= e^{2t}, \\t_1 &= 0.09.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.4.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{1}{3}(150/(t^2 + 1) + 1), \\y &= t^2, \\t_1 &= 2.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.5.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \cos(3t)(4 + 3 \cos(3t)), \\y &= \sin(3t)(4 + 3 \cos(3t)), \\t_1 &= 11\pi/18.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.6.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 3(3t - \sin(3t)), \\y &= 3(1 - \cos(3t)), \\t_1 &= 2\pi/9.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.7.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{49}{\sin(4t)+2} + 1 \right), \\y &= 6 \sin(4t), \\t_1 &= 7\pi/12.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.8.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 27/(t + 3), \\y &= (45 - 120t)/(t + 3)^3, \\t_1 &= 0.4.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.9.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{1}{2}(4/(e^{2t} + 1) + 1), \\y &= e^{2t}, \\t_1 &= 0.05.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.10.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 10 \cos(8t), \\y &= 6 \sin^2(4t), \\t_1 &= 13\pi/60.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.11.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 7 \sin(2t), \\y &= 8 + 3 \cos(4t), \\t_1 &= 2\pi/3.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.12.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 3t^4, \\y &= 4\sqrt{1 - t^8}, \\t_1 &= 0.89.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.13.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 10t^4, \\y &= 11\sqrt{1 - t^8}, \\t_1 &= 0.87.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.14.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 8 \cos^3(4t), \\y &= 8 \sin^3(4t), \\t_1 &= 7\pi/12.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.15.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 700/(t + 8), \\y &= (t - 3500)/(t + 8)^2, \\t_1 &= 4.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.16.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 10 \cos(9t)(1 + \cos(9t)), \\y &= 10 \sin(9t)(1 + \cos(9t)), \\t_1 &= 4\pi/27.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.17.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 4 \cos(11t)(1 + \cos(11t)), \\y &= 4 \sin(11t)(1 + \cos(11t)), \\t_1 &= 5\pi/33.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.18.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 10 \cos^3(2t), \\y &= 10 \sin^3(2t), \\t_1 &= 13\pi/12.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.19.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= 10 + 5 \cos(t), \\y &= 10 \operatorname{tg}(t) + 5 \sin t, \\t_1 &= 5\pi/24.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.20.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \frac{1}{6}(560/(t^3 + 1) + 1), \\y &= t^3, \\t_1 &= 1.8.\end{aligned}$$

### Задача K1.21.

3

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \cos(2t)(4 + 3 \cos(2t)), \\y &= \sin(2t)(4 + 3 \cos(2t)), \\t_1 &= \pi/6.\end{aligned}$$

**Задача K1.22.** 3  
 $x = 7 \sin(4t),$   
 $y = 13 \cos(4t) + 8,$   
 $t_1 = 7\pi/24.$

**Задача K1.23.** 3  
 $x = 10e^{-2t},$   
 $y = 30\sqrt{1 - e^{-4t}},$   
 $t_1 = 0.07.$

**Задача K1.24.** 3  
 $x = 15e^{t/15},$   
 $y = 15e^{t/15}(0.1e^{2t/15} - 1),$   
 $t_1 = 5.$

**Задача K1.25.** 3  
 $x = 11 \sin(2t),$   
 $y = 12 + 3 \cos(4t),$   
 $t_1 = 2\pi/3.$

**Задача K1.26.** 3  
 $x = \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{38}{\sin(4t)+2} + 1 \right),$   
 $y = 6 \sin(4t),$   
 $t_1 = 13\pi/24.$

**Задача K1.27.** 3  
 $x = 2 \sin(2t),$   
 $y = -0.2(9 + \cos^2(2t)) \sin(2t),$   
 $t_1 = 5\pi/12.$

**K1 Ответы.**  
**Декартовы координаты. Плоская траектория**

07.04.2012

	$v_x$	$v_y$	$v$	$a_x$	$a_y$	$a$	$a_\tau$	$a_n$	$R$
№	см/с			см/с <sup>2</sup>					см
1	-1.50	7.93	8.07	-2.60	4.66	5.33	5.06	1.69	38.62
2	1.61	6.00	6.21	18.00	31.18	36.00	34.77	9.32	4.14
3	-0.99	2.39	2.59	0.18	4.79	4.79	4.36	2.00	3.36
4	-8.00	4.00	8.94	8.80	2.00	9.02	-6.98	5.72	13.98
5	13.79	14.89	20.30	-58.18	64.77	87.06	7.98	86.69	4.75
6	13.50	7.79	15.59	23.38	-13.50	27.00	13.50	23.38	10.39
7	-1.99	12.00	12.16	16.55	-83.14	84.77	-84.73	2.74	54.04
8	-2.34	-2.99	3.79	1.37	5.31	5.48	-5.03	2.19	6.57
9	-1.00	2.21	2.43	0.10	4.42	4.42	3.99	1.91	3.08
10	59.45	-17.84	62.07	-428.24	128.47	447.10	-447.10	0.00	$\infty$
11	-7.00	-10.39	12.53	24.25	24.00	34.12	-33.45	6.70	23.42
12	8.46	-9.09	12.42	28.52	-98.00	102.07	91.16	45.90	3.36
13	26.34	-20.25	33.23	90.83	-208.44	227.37	199.06	109.88	10.05
14	-20.78	36.00	41.57	240.00	-83.14	253.99	-192.00	166.28	10.39
15	-4.86	4.05	6.33	0.81	-1.01	1.30	-1.27	0.26	154.15
16	0.00	-90.00	90.00	1215.00	-701.48	1402.96	701.48	1215.00	6.67
17	76.21	0.00	76.21	242.00	1257.47	1280.54	242.00	1257.47	4.62
18	-22.50	12.99	25.98	-25.98	75.00	79.37	60.00	51.96	12.99
19	-3.04	19.85	20.09	-3.97	21.34	21.70	21.69	0.69	586.93
20	-19.44	9.72	21.73	33.71	10.80	35.40	-25.32	24.74	19.09
21	-12.12	1.00	12.17	4.00	-34.64	34.87	-6.83	34.19	4.33
22	-24.25	26.00	35.55	56.00	180.13	188.64	93.54	163.81	7.72
23	-17.39	91.76	93.39	34.77	-935.00	935.65	-925.13	139.90	62.35
24	1.40	-0.58	1.51	0.09	0.07	0.12	0.06	0.10	22.75
25	-11.00	-10.39	15.13	38.11	24.00	45.03	-44.18	8.72	26.25
26	-3.51	20.78	21.08	17.83	-48.00	51.21	-50.30	9.59	46.32
27	-3.46	3.20	4.72	-4.00	5.50	6.80	6.67	1.32	16.85