

Естественные координаты

Точка движется по плоской кривой $y = y(x)$ с постоянной скоростью v . Определить ускорение точки, радиус кривизны траектории и косинус угла наклона касательной к траектории с осью ox при заданном значении x .

Кирсанов М.Н. Решебник. Теоретическая механика/Под ред. А. И. Кириллова.– М.: ФИЗМАТЛИТ, 2008. – 384 с. (с.140.)

Задача К3.1.

6

$$y = \frac{4x^3 + 4x^2 + 1}{242},$$
$$v = 6 \text{ м/с}, x = 6 \text{ м}.$$

Задача К3.2.

6

$$y = 2 \sin^2(x/2) + 2x,$$
$$v = 4 \text{ м/с}, x = 1 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.3.

6

$$y = \frac{18}{\sin(x/3) + 2},$$
$$v = 3 \text{ м/с}, x = 1 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.4.

6

$$y = 2x \sin \frac{x+1}{5},$$
$$v = 3 \text{ м/с}, x = 1 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.5.

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$$y = 7 \cos \frac{x}{8} + \frac{x^2}{6},$$
$$v = 5 \text{ м/с}, x = 4 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.6.

6

$$y = \frac{x}{12} e^{(x+1)/2},$$
$$v = 4 \text{ м/с}, x = 4 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.7.

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$$y = -2x^2 + 10x + 3,$$
$$v = 1 \text{ м/с}, x = 2 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.8.

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$$y = -3x^2 + 21x + 4,$$
$$v = 1 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.9.

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$$y = 15 \ln(x/3 + 1),$$
$$v = 4 \text{ м/с}, x = 2 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.10.

6

$$y = 4 \cos^2 \frac{x}{2} + 3x,$$
$$v = 2 \text{ м/с}, x = 2 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.11.

6

$$y = \cos \frac{x}{8} + 3 \sin \frac{x}{8},$$
$$v = 18 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.12.

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$$y = 3 \cos^2 \frac{x}{2} + 3x,$$
$$v = 3 \text{ м/с}, x = 5 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.13.

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$$y = \frac{33}{\sin(x/2) + 3},$$
$$v = 2 \text{ м/с}, x = 4 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.14.

6

$$y = \cos \frac{x}{8} + 5 \sin \frac{x}{8},$$
$$v = 15 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.15.

6

$$y = 5 \sin^2(x/3) + 3x,$$
$$v = 4 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.16.

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$$y = \frac{44}{\sin(x/4) + 3},$$
$$v = 3 \text{ м/с}, x = 1 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.17.

6

$$y = \frac{1}{10} \left(e^{x/2} + 6e^{-x/2} \right),$$
$$v = 4 \text{ м/с}, x = 6 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.18.

6

$$y = \frac{x(4 + \cos(x/3))}{2},$$
$$v = 6 \text{ м/с}, x = 6 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.19.

6

$$y = \frac{x^2}{4} + \sin \frac{x}{12},$$
$$v = 5 \text{ м/с}, x = 2 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.20.

6

$$y = \frac{1}{7} \left(e^{x/3} + 6e^{-x/3} \right),$$
$$v = 5 \text{ м/с}, x = 9 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.21.

6

$$y = 4 \sin^2(x/2) + 3x,$$
$$v = 4 \text{ м/с}, x = 5 \text{ м.}$$

Задача К3.22.

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$$y = -2x^2 + 26x + 3,$$
$$v = 1 \text{ м/с}, x = 6 \text{ м}.$$

Задача К3.23.

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$$y = 4 \cos^2 \frac{x}{2} + 3x,$$
$$v = 2 \text{ м/с}, x = 2 \text{ м}.$$

Задача К3.24.

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$$y = -2x^2 + 14x + 3,$$
$$v = 1 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м}.$$

Задача К3.25.

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$$y = \frac{x(7 + \cos(x/3))}{7},$$
$$v = 8 \text{ м/с}, x = 2 \text{ м}.$$

Задача К3.26.

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$$y = \frac{x(7 + \sin^2(3x))}{2},$$
$$v = 2 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м}.$$

Задача К3.27.

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$$y = \frac{x^2}{4} + \sin \frac{x}{8},$$
$$v = 5 \text{ м/с}, x = 2 \text{ м}.$$

Задача К3.28.

6

$$y = 3e^{x/9} - 3x,$$
$$v = 13 \text{ м/с}, x = 5 \text{ м}.$$

Задача К3.29.

6

$$y = \frac{x(6 + \sin^2(3x))}{3},$$
$$v = 2 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м}.$$

Задача К3.30.

6

$$y = 2e^{x/7} - 3x,$$
$$v = 11 \text{ м/с}, x = 5 \text{ м}.$$

Задача К3.31.

6

$$y = \frac{x}{10} e^{(x+3)/3},$$
$$v = 3 \text{ м/с}, x = 6 \text{ м}.$$

Задача К3.32.

6

$$y = 8 \ln(x/2 + 1),$$
$$v = 7 \text{ м/с}, x = 6 \text{ м}.$$

Задача К3.33.

6

$$y = \frac{x}{10} e^{(x+4)/3},$$
$$v = 4 \text{ м/с}, x = 5 \text{ м}.$$

**К3 Ответы.
Естественные координаты**

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| № | y' | y'' | v_x | v_y | $\cos(\alpha)$ | a_x | a_y | a | R |
|----|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1 | 1.983 | 0.628 | 2.701 | 5.358 | 0.450 | -1.842 | 0.929 | 2.063 | 17.450 |
| 2 | 2.841 | 0.540 | 1.328 | 3.773 | 0.332 | -0.298 | 0.105 | 0.316 | 50.589 |
| 3 | -1.047 | 0.404 | 2.072 | -2.169 | 0.691 | 0.867 | 0.828 | 1.199 | 7.507 |
| 4 | 1.147 | 0.706 | 1.971 | 2.261 | 0.657 | -1.358 | 1.184 | 1.802 | 4.995 |
| 5 | 0.914 | 0.237 | 3.691 | 3.373 | 0.738 | -1.610 | 1.762 | 2.387 | 10.474 |
| 6 | 3.046 | 2.030 | 1.248 | 3.800 | 0.312 | -0.937 | 0.308 | 0.986 | 16.223 |
| 7 | 2.000 | -4.000 | 0.447 | 0.894 | 0.447 | 0.320 | -0.160 | 0.358 | 2.795 |
| 8 | 3.000 | -6.000 | 0.316 | 0.949 | 0.316 | 0.180 | -0.060 | 0.190 | 5.270 |
| 9 | 3.000 | -0.600 | 1.265 | 3.795 | 0.316 | 0.288 | -0.096 | 0.304 | 52.705 |
| 10 | 1.181 | 0.832 | 1.292 | 1.527 | 0.646 | -0.685 | 0.580 | 0.898 | 4.455 |
| 11 | 0.303 | -0.032 | 17.226 | 5.222 | 0.957 | 2.612 | -8.617 | 9.004 | 35.984 |
| 12 | 4.438 | -0.425 | 0.659 | 2.927 | 0.220 | 0.040 | -0.009 | 0.041 | 221.330 |
| 13 | 0.449 | 0.539 | 1.824 | 0.820 | 0.912 | -0.670 | 1.492 | 1.635 | 2.446 |
| 14 | 0.536 | -0.043 | 13.222 | 7.084 | 0.881 | 3.140 | -5.861 | 6.650 | 33.836 |
| 15 | 4.515 | -0.462 | 0.865 | 3.905 | 0.216 | 0.073 | -0.016 | 0.075 | 213.945 |
| 16 | -1.011 | 0.215 | 2.110 | -2.133 | 0.703 | 0.479 | 0.474 | 0.674 | 13.350 |
| 17 | 0.989 | 0.510 | 2.844 | 2.813 | 0.711 | -2.060 | 2.082 | 2.929 | 5.462 |
| 18 | 0.883 | -0.164 | 4.498 | 3.970 | 0.750 | 1.650 | -1.870 | 2.494 | 14.435 |
| 19 | 1.082 | 0.499 | 3.393 | 3.672 | 0.679 | -2.863 | 2.646 | 3.898 | 6.413 |
| 20 | 0.942 | 0.324 | 3.639 | 3.429 | 0.728 | -2.139 | 2.270 | 3.119 | 8.016 |
| 21 | 1.082 | 0.567 | 2.715 | 2.938 | 0.679 | -2.084 | 1.926 | 2.838 | 5.639 |
| 22 | 2.000 | -4.000 | 0.447 | 0.894 | 0.447 | 0.320 | -0.160 | 0.358 | 2.795 |
| 23 | 1.181 | 0.832 | 1.292 | 1.527 | 0.646 | -0.685 | 0.580 | 0.898 | 4.455 |
| 24 | 2.000 | -4.000 | 0.447 | 0.894 | 0.447 | 0.320 | -0.160 | 0.358 | 2.795 |
| 25 | 1.053 | -0.084 | 5.508 | 5.802 | 0.688 | 1.270 | -1.206 | 1.751 | 36.546 |
| 26 | 0.205 | 15.576 | 1.959 | 0.403 | 0.980 | -11.786 | 57.357 | 58.555 | 0.068 |
| 27 | 1.121 | 0.496 | 3.328 | 3.731 | 0.666 | -2.730 | 2.435 | 3.658 | 6.834 |
| 28 | -2.419 | 0.065 | 4.966 | -12.014 | 0.382 | 0.562 | 0.232 | 0.608 | 277.835 |
| 29 | -0.196 | 10.384 | 1.963 | -0.385 | 0.981 | 7.561 | 38.508 | 39.244 | 0.102 |
| 30 | -2.416 | 0.083 | 4.206 | -10.164 | 0.382 | 0.521 | 0.216 | 0.564 | 214.500 |
| 31 | 6.026 | 2.678 | 0.491 | 2.960 | 0.164 | -0.104 | 0.017 | 0.106 | 85.092 |
| 32 | 1.000 | -0.125 | 4.950 | 4.950 | 0.707 | 1.531 | -1.531 | 2.166 | 22.627 |
| 33 | 5.356 | 2.455 | 0.734 | 3.932 | 0.184 | -0.239 | 0.045 | 0.243 | 65.894 |

К3 файл o3k6A