

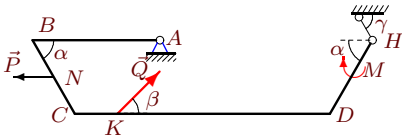
## Определение реакций опор рамы

Тяжелая однородная рама расположена в вертикальной плоскости и опирается на неподвижный шарнир  $A$  и наклонный невесомый стержень  $H$ . К раме приложены горизонтальная сила  $P$ , наклонная сила  $Q$  и момент  $M$ . Учитывая погонный вес рамы  $\rho$ , найти реакции опор.

Курсанов М.Н. **Решебник. Теоретическая механика**/Под ред. А. И. Кириллова.– М.: ФИЗМАТЛИТ, 2008. — 384 с. (с.31.)

### Задача S4.1.

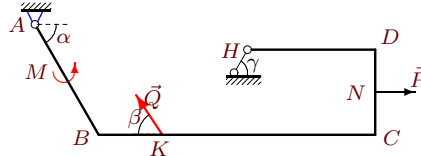
2



$\rho = 2$  кН/м,  $P = 6$  кН,  $Q = 25$  кН,  
 $M = 20$  кНм,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 30^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 45^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 6$  м,  $BC = 4$  м,  $CD = 12$  м,  
 $DH = 4$  м,  $CK = 2$  м,  $CN = 2$  м.

### Задача S4.2.

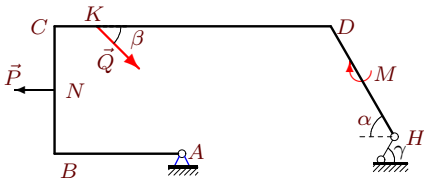
2



$\rho = 2$  кН/м,  $P = 8$  кН,  $Q = 13$  кН,  
 $M = 50$  кНм,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 60^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 45^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 6$  м,  $BC = 13$  м,  $CD = 4$  м,  
 $DH = 6$  м,  $BK = 3$  м,  $CN = 2$  м.

### Задача S4.3.

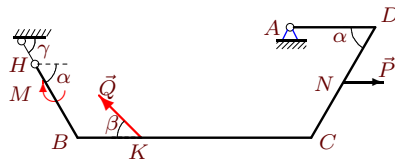
2



$\rho = 2$  кН/м,  $P = 6$  кН,  $Q = 31$  кН,  
 $M = 20$  кНм,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 30^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 45^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 6$  м,  $BC = 6$  м,  $CD = 13$  м,  
 $DH = 6$  м,  $CK = 2$  м,  $CN = 3$  м.

### Задача S4.4.

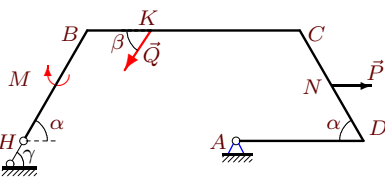
2



$\rho = 3$  кН/м,  $P = 8$  кН,  $Q = 24$  кН,  
 $M = 25$  кНм,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 45^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 60^\circ$ ,  
 $HB = 4$  м,  $BC = 11$  м,  $CD = 6$  м,  
 $DA = 4$  м,  $BK = 3$  м,  $CN = 3$  м.

### Задача S4.5.

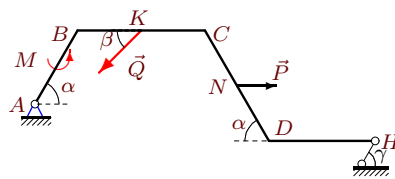
2



$\rho = 3$  кН/м,  $P = 9$  кН,  $Q = 24$  кН,  
 $M = 25$  кНм,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 60^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 60^\circ$ ,  
 $HB = 6$  м,  $BC = 10$  м,  $CD = 6$  м,  
 $DA = 6$  м,  $BK = 3$  м,  $CN = 3$  м.

### Задача S4.6.

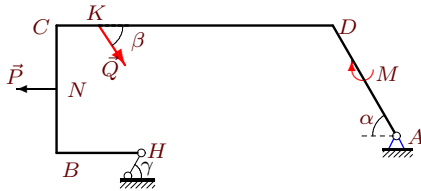
2



$\rho = 2$  кН/м,  $P = 6$  кН,  $Q = 19$  кН,  
 $M = 50$  кНм,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 30^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 45^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 4$  м,  $BC = 6$  м,  $CD = 6$  м,  
 $DH = 5$  м,  $BK = 3$  м,  $CN = 3$  м.

### Задача S4.7.

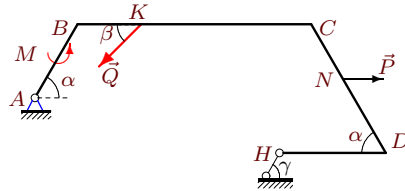
2



$\rho = 3 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 9 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 33 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 25 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 60^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 60^\circ$ ,  
 $HB = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 13 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DA = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $CK = 2 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 3 \text{ м}$ .

### Задача S4.8.

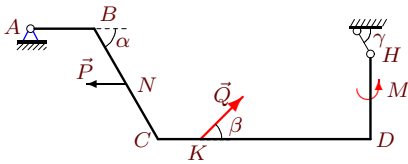
2



$\rho = 1 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 6 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 20 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 30 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 45^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 30^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 11 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 7 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DH = 5 \text{ м}$ ,  $BK = 3 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 3 \text{ м}$ .

### Задача S4.9.

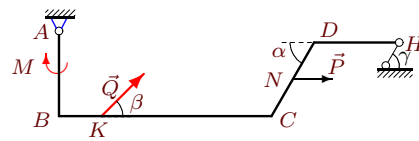
2



$\rho = 1 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 5 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 15 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 30 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 30^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 30^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 3 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 10 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DH = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $CK = 2 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 3 \text{ м}$ .

### Задача S4.10.

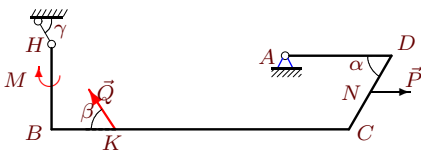
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$\rho = 2 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 7 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 27 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 20 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 45^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 45^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 10 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DH = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $BK = 2 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 2 \text{ м}$ .

### Задача S4.11.

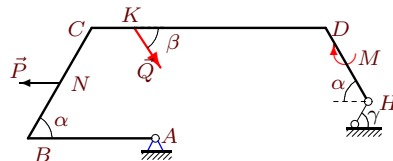
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$\rho = 3 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 9 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 31 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 25 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 60^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 60^\circ$ ,  
 $HB = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 14 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DA = 5 \text{ м}$ ,  $BK = 3 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 2 \text{ м}$ .

### Задача S4.12.

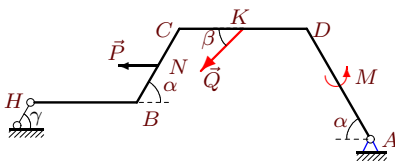
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$\rho = 1 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 7 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 25 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 15 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 60^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 30^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 11 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DH = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $CK = 2 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 3 \text{ м}$ .

### Задача S4.13.

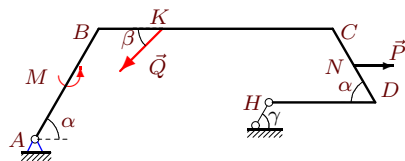
2



$\rho = 3 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 8 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 16 \text{ кН}$ ,  
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 $HB = 5 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DA = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $CK = 3 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 2 \text{ м}$ .

### Задача S4.14.

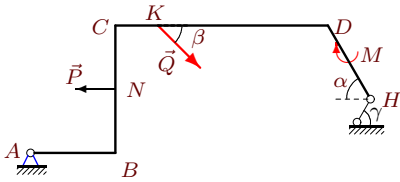
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$\rho = 2 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 6 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 20 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 50 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 30^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 45^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 11 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DH = 5 \text{ м}$ ,  $BK = 3 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 2 \text{ м}$ .

**Задача S4.15.**

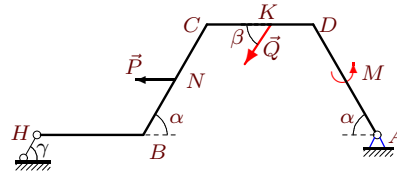
2



$\rho = 1 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 6 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 27 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 15 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 45^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 30^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 10 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DH = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $CK = 2 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 3 \text{ м}$ .

**Задача S4.16.**

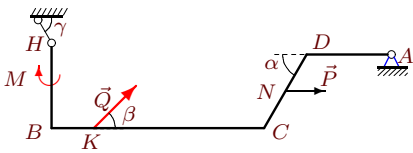
2



$\rho = 3 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 9 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 21 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 70 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 60^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 60^\circ$ ,  
 $HB = 5 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 5 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DA = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $CK = 3 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 3 \text{ м}$ .

**Задача S4.17.**

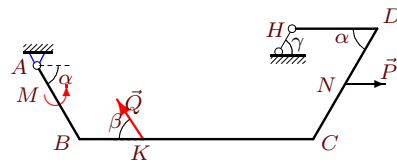
2



$\rho = 3 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 8 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 27 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 25 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 45^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 60^\circ$ ,  
 $HB = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 10 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DA = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $BK = 2 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 2 \text{ м}$ .

**Задача S4.18.**

2



$\rho = 1 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 7 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 18 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 30 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 60^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 30^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 11 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DH = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $BK = 3 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 3 \text{ м}$ .

**Задача S4.19.**

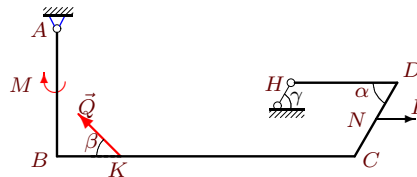
2



$\rho = 1 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 7 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 28 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 15 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 60^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 30^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 14 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DH = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $BK = 3 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 2 \text{ м}$ .

**Задача S4.20.**

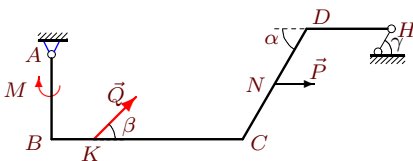
2



$\rho = 2 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 7 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 29 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 20 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 45^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 45^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 14 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DH = 5 \text{ м}$ ,  $BK = 3 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 2 \text{ м}$ .

**Задача S4.21.**

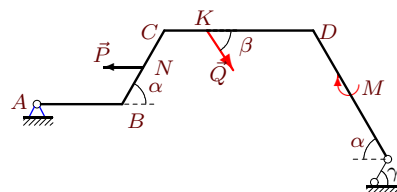
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$\rho = 2 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 6 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 33 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 20 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 30^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 45^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 9 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DH = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $BK = 2 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 3 \text{ м}$ .

**Задача S4.22.**

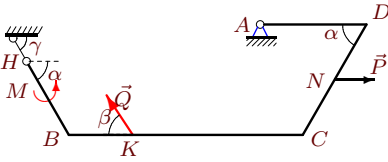
2



$\rho = 2 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 8 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 24 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 20 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 60^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 45^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 7 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DH = 7 \text{ м}$ ,  $CK = 2 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 2 \text{ м}$ .

**Задача S4.23.**

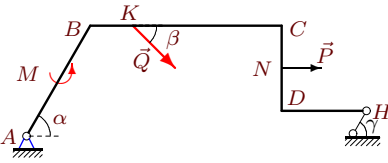
2



$\rho = 3 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 9 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 17 \text{ кН}$ ,  
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 $HB = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 11 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DA = 5 \text{ м}$ ,  $BK = 3 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 3 \text{ м}$ .

**Задача S4.25.**

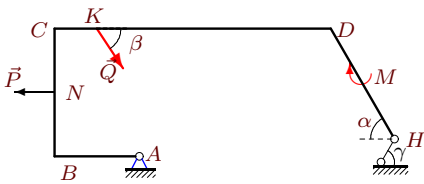
2



$\rho = 1 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 5 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 14 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 30 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 30^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 30^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 9 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DH = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $BK = 2 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 2 \text{ м}$ .

**Задача S4.27.**

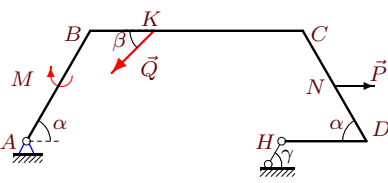
2



$\rho = 1 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 7 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 28 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 15 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 60^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 30^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 13 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DH = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $CK = 2 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 3 \text{ м}$ .

**Задача S4.29.**

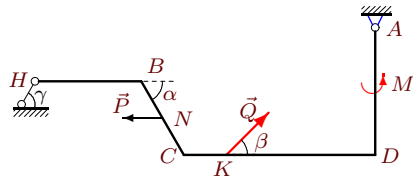
2



$\rho = 2 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 6 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 24 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 20 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 30^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 45^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 10 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DH = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $BK = 3 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 3 \text{ м}$ .

**Задача S4.24.**

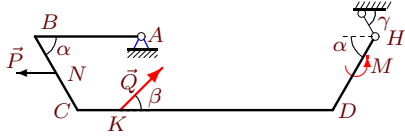
2



$\rho = 3 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 7 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 13 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 70 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 30^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 60^\circ$ ,  
 $HB = 5 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 9 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DA = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $CK = 2 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 2 \text{ м}$ .

**Задача S4.26.**

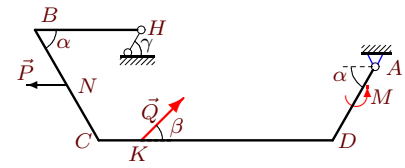
2



$\rho = 2 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 7 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 16 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 50 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 45^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 45^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 5 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 12 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DH = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $CK = 2 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 2 \text{ м}$ .

**Задача S4.28.**

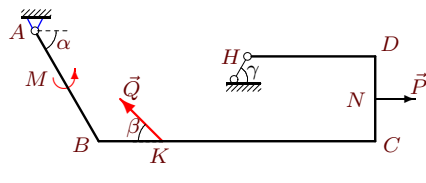
2



$\rho = 3 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 8 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 17 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 70 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 45^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 60^\circ$ ,  
 $HB = 5 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 11 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DA = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  $CK = 2 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 3 \text{ м}$ .

**Задача S4.30.**

2



$\rho = 1 \text{ кН/м}$ ,  $P = 5 \text{ кН}$ ,  $Q = 14 \text{ кН}$ ,  
 $M = 30 \text{ кНм}$ ,  $\alpha = 60^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 30^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 30^\circ$ ,  
 $AB = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $BC = 13 \text{ м}$ ,  $CD = 4 \text{ м}$ ,  
 $DH = 6 \text{ м}$ ,  $BK = 3 \text{ м}$ ,  $CN = 2 \text{ м}$ .

**S4 Ответы.**  
**Определение реакций опор рамы**

04.03.2012

	$M_A(Q)$	$M_A(P)$	$\Sigma_k M_A(G_k)$	$h$	$X_A$	$Y_A$	$R_H$
1	50.000	-10.392	-44.0	7.071	-13.211	37.061	3.450
2	33.775	25.569	-549.0	7.917	-40.768	7.473	55.534
3	-99.081	18.000	-7.0	6.503	-32.600	65.747	16.621
4	-206.976	20.785	211.5	-11.258	8.984	58.006	0.027
5	145.492	-23.383	78.0	-8.660	-7.110	87.274	20.220
6	9.500	-5.196	-317.0	12.538	-4.360	36.685	20.951
7	314.367	19.765	853.5	-9.990	-65.688	14.795	116.375
8	-21.721	-5.196	-259.8	8.000	-19.643	25.100	32.083
9	127.500	-12.990	-205.5	6.964	-0.406	11.121	8.758
10	114.551	15.876	-300.0	11.693	-37.556	13.444	16.213
11	-268.468	15.588	214.5	-9.258	3.077	60.082	-6.846
12	-43.301	18.187	-18.5	3.500	-20.003	40.277	16.747
13	126.670	27.713	457.5	-14.722	-3.844	34.203	46.316
14	30.000	-20.785	-460.0	6.553	-31.924	18.756	61.156
15	-229.103	18.000	-182.0	5.804	-73.987	7.934	70.316
16	145.492	23.383	483.0	-13.856	-6.548	39.069	52.097
17	-201.150	13.856	606.0	-13.588	-12.605	21.816	28.974
18	46.765	6.062	-229.5	4.500	-26.227	-6.885	32.594
19	11.254	-29.876	-214.0	3.804	-49.376	19.700	65.098
20	-61.518	29.876	-451.0	9.571	-23.628	0.360	52.515
21	147.315	8.412	-319.0	10.468	-46.959	17.120	17.508
22	-207.846	13.856	-395.5	13.504	-35.914	32.871	45.133
23	-132.502	23.383	135.0	-10.392	4.113	55.288	9.226
24	22.050	-29.876	444.0	-12.588	-24.363	30.678	40.209
25	-98.000	-15.981	-180.5	6.964	-50.014	11.011	37.978
26	27.878	-12.124	-95.0	7.778	-1.655	36.028	3.760
27	-35.503	21.000	-63.5	5.304	-22.186	44.481	17.535
28	-90.588	-6.928	723.0	-10.392	-37.482	8.022	66.923
29	36.000	-15.588	-464.0	8.485	-23.848	25.368	54.634
30	-21.000	15.981	-274.5	6.036	-28.676	1.330	41.339

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