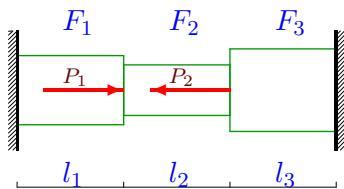
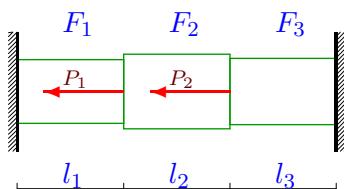


## Напряженное состояние зажатого бруса

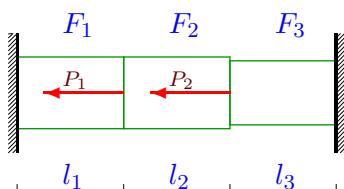
Найти реакции опор стального прямого призматического бруса кусочно-постоянного сечения, закрепленного по концам. К брусу приложены силы  $P_1$ ,  $P_2$ . Построить эпюры продольных сил, нормальных напряжений, относительных удлинений и горизонтальных смещений  $\Delta x_i$ ,  $i = 1, 2$ . Модуль упругости материала  $E = 2 \cdot 10^5 \text{ МПа}$ .

**Задача 17.1.**


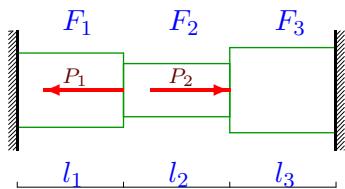
$$P_1 = 14 \text{ кН}, P_2 = 15 \text{ кН}, \\ F_1 = 26 \text{ см}^2, F_2 = 19 \text{ см}^2, \\ F_3 = 31 \text{ см}^2, \\ l_1 = 3 \text{ м}, l_2 = 2 \text{ м}, l_3 = 3 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 17.4.**


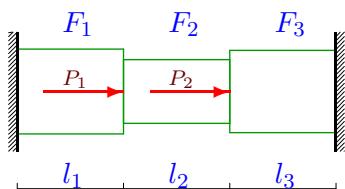
$$P_1 = 33 \text{ кН}, P_2 = 56 \text{ кН}, \\ F_1 = 24 \text{ см}^2, F_2 = 28 \text{ см}^2, \\ F_3 = 25 \text{ см}^2, \\ l_1 = 2 \text{ м}, l_2 = 2 \text{ м}, l_3 = 2 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 17.7.**


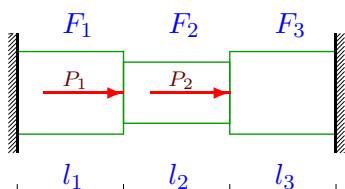
$$P_1 = 44 \text{ кН}, P_2 = 48 \text{ кН}, \\ F_1 = 27 \text{ см}^2, F_2 = 27 \text{ см}^2, \\ F_3 = 24 \text{ см}^2, \\ l_1 = 2 \text{ м}, l_2 = 2 \text{ м}, l_3 = 2 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 17.2.**


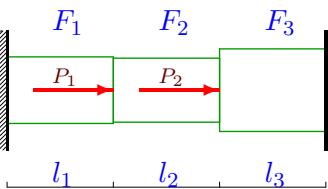
$$P_1 = 60 \text{ кН}, P_2 = 75 \text{ кН}, \\ F_1 = 28 \text{ см}^2, F_2 = 20 \text{ см}^2, \\ F_3 = 32 \text{ см}^2, \\ l_1 = 2 \text{ м}, l_2 = 4 \text{ м}, l_3 = 3 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 17.5.**


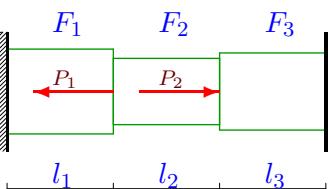
$$P_1 = 36 \text{ кН}, P_2 = 33 \text{ кН}, \\ F_1 = 32 \text{ см}^2, F_2 = 24 \text{ см}^2, \\ F_3 = 31 \text{ см}^2, \\ l_1 = 3 \text{ м}, l_2 = 3 \text{ м}, l_3 = 2 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 17.8.**


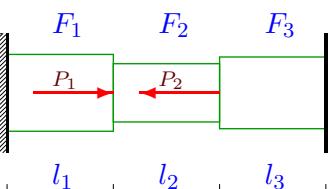
$$P_1 = 68 \text{ кН}, P_2 = 32 \text{ кН}, \\ F_1 = 31 \text{ см}^2, F_2 = 23 \text{ см}^2, \\ F_3 = 31 \text{ см}^2, \\ l_1 = 3 \text{ м}, l_2 = 3 \text{ м}, l_3 = 3 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 17.3.**


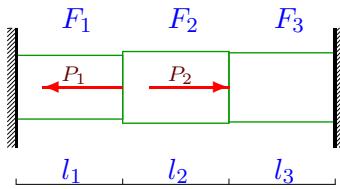
$$P_1 = 77 \text{ кН}, P_2 = 16 \text{ кН}, \\ F_1 = 25 \text{ см}^2, F_2 = 24 \text{ см}^2, \\ F_3 = 31 \text{ см}^2, \\ l_1 = 3 \text{ м}, l_2 = 3 \text{ м}, l_3 = 3 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 17.6.**


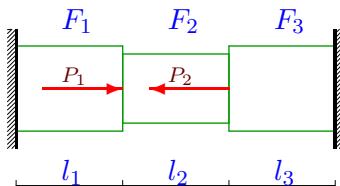
$$P_1 = 20 \text{ кН}, P_2 = 85 \text{ кН}, \\ F_1 = 32 \text{ см}^2, F_2 = 25 \text{ см}^2, \\ F_3 = 29 \text{ см}^2, \\ l_1 = 2 \text{ м}, l_2 = 4 \text{ м}, l_3 = 3 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 17.9.**


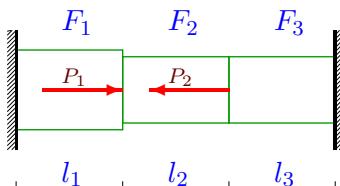
$$P_1 = 56 \text{ кН}, P_2 = 14 \text{ кН}, \\ F_1 = 29 \text{ см}^2, F_2 = 22 \text{ см}^2, \\ F_3 = 27 \text{ см}^2, \\ l_1 = 3 \text{ м}, l_2 = 2 \text{ м}, l_3 = 2 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 17.10.**

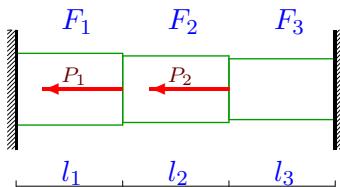
$P_1 = 40\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 75\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 24\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 27\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 26\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 2\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 4\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 3\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.13.**

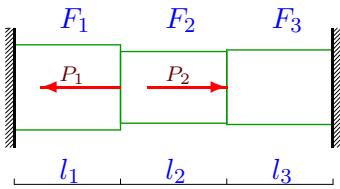
$P_1 = 77\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 52\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 32\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 26\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 32\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 2\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 2\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.16.**

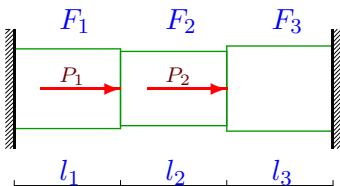
$P_1 = 24\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 45\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 30\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 25\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 25\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 2\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 3\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.19.**

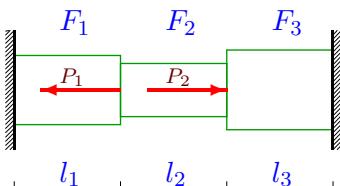
$P_1 = 28\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 17\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 27\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 25\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 23\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 2\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 2\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 3\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.11.**

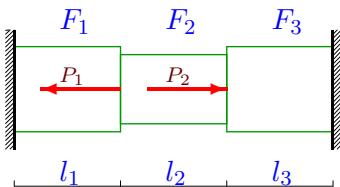
$P_1 = 18\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 45\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 32\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 27\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 28\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 2\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 3\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.14.**

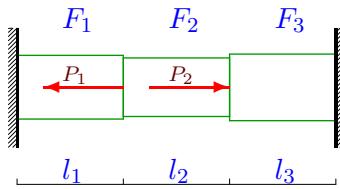
$P_1 = 68\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 40\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 30\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 28\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 32\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 4\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.17.**

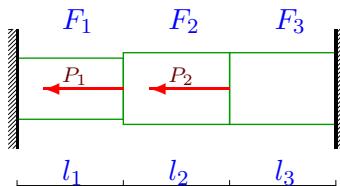
$P_1 = 15\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 77\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 26\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 20\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 30\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 2\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 3\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.20.**

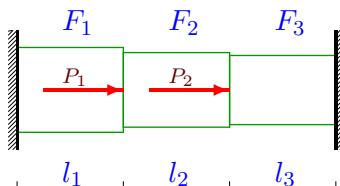
$P_1 = 19\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 68\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 32\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 26\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 32\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 2\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 3\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.12.**

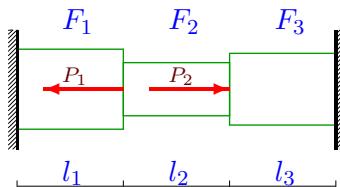
$P_1 = 19\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 72\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 24\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 22\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 25\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 2\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 3\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.15.**

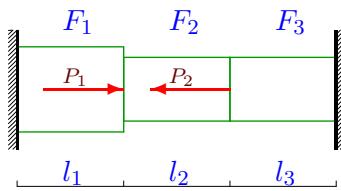
$P_1 = 52\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 22\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 23\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 27\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 27\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 2\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 2\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 2\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.18.**

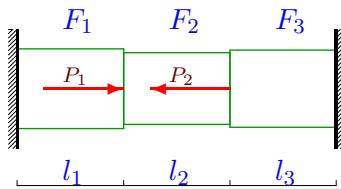
$P_1 = 34\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 26\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 32\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 28\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 26\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 2\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.21.**

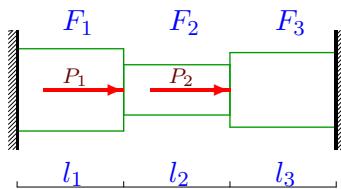
$P_1 = 17\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 32\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 30\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 20\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 27\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 2\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 3\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.22.**

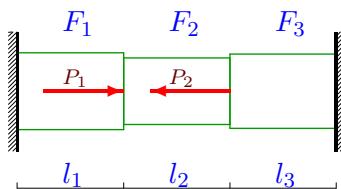
$P_1 = 65\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 40\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 32\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 24\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 24\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 4\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 2\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 4\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.25.**

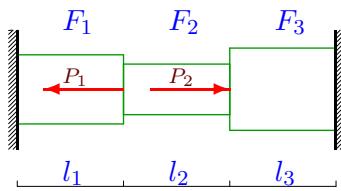
$P_1 = 60\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 54\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 30\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 27\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 29\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 4\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 2\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 3\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.28.**

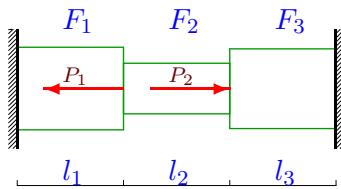
$P_1 = 17\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 36\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 31\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 19\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 28\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 3\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.31.**

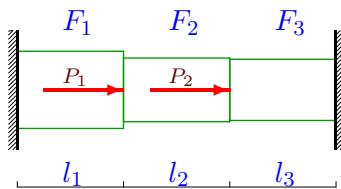
$P_1 = 65\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 38\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 29\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 25\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 28\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 4\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 2\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 3\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.23.**

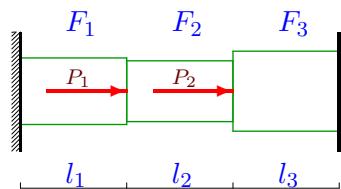
$P_1 = 64\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 17\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 26\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 19\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 31\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 2\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 3\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.26.**

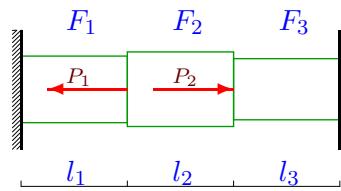
$P_1 = 17\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 26\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 31\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 19\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 30\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 2\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 2\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.29.**

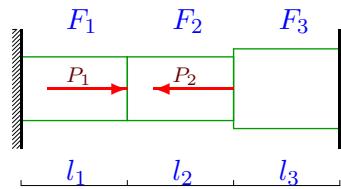
$P_1 = 77\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 45\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 29\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 24\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 23\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 3\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.32.**

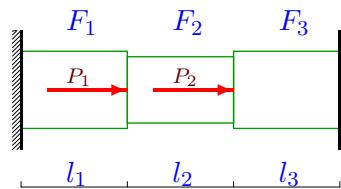
$P_1 = 77\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 77\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 25\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 23\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 30\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 3\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.24.**

$P_1 = 30\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 77\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 25\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 28\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 23\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 2\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 3\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.27.**

$P_1 = 28\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 17\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 24\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 24\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 30\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 2\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 3\text{m}$ .

**Задача 17.30.**

$P_1 = 18\text{kH}$ ,  $P_2 = 39\text{kH}$ ,  
 $F_1 = 29\text{cm}^2$ ,  $F_2 = 25\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $F_3 = 29\text{cm}^2$ ,  
 $l_1 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_2 = 3\text{m}$ ,  $l_3 = 2\text{m}$ .

## Напряженное состояние зажатого бруса

№	$R_A$	$\Delta x_1$	$\Delta x_2$
		мм	
1	4.338	0.025	-0.026
2	-29.010	-0.104	0.206
3	54.495	0.327	0.186
4	-40.369	-0.168	-0.195
5	31.601	0.148	0.121
6	10.812	0.034	0.280
7	-47.200	-0.175	-0.187
8	57.247	0.277	0.207
9	30.555	0.158	0.042
10	-5.441	-0.023	0.233
11	3.180	0.010	0.128
12	11.095	0.046	0.251
13	32.103	0.150	-0.022
14	62.581	0.313	0.284
15	-39.699	-0.173	-0.127
16	-2.000	-0.010	-0.114
17	12.082	0.046	0.250
18	29.726	0.139	0.116
19	-28.504	-0.106	-0.108
20	8.841	0.028	0.188
21	-2.695	-0.009	0.098
22	25.556	0.160	-0.005
23	-44.192	-0.170	-0.014
24	9.182	0.037	0.247
25	16.294	0.109	-0.053
26	-7.210	-0.023	0.054
27	11.135	0.070	-0.001
28	23.114	0.112	0.160
29	71.160	0.368	0.332
30	20.830	0.108	0.125
31	24.895	0.172	0.011
32	72.605	0.436	0.407